

PNC Infratech

Ramp-up likely in H2, executable OB expands; maintaining a BUY

Revenue/EBITDA (excluding receipt of holdback from monetisation) stood at ~Rs9.8/1bn in Q2 lower than ARe of ~Rs11.2bn/1.3bn and Ce of ~Rs12.7/1.6bn. Muted execution was due to prolonged monsoon, sizeable orders not entering into execution and slow bidding from NHAI. Inflow momentum regained in H1 with receipt of 5 orders of ~Rs60bn, which is guided to be doubled by FY26-ens. Management has cut revenue growth guidance to 5% (from 15-20% guided earlier) despite fall in H1 in expectation of ramp-up in H2. Its optimism emanates from expansion of executable OB with key projects receiving AD. It monetised 11 assets, while the last HAM is to be concluded in H2. Strong OB and cash-positive BS offer reasonable medium-term visibility. It has placed bids for projects worth ~Rs170bn and identified opportunities of ~Rs1trn. In light of long-term potential, we maintain BUY rating on the stock with a lower TP of Rs342 TP (from Rs378 earlier), valuing its core-EPC at 10x Sep'27e EPS.

Execution ramp-up likely in H2. Execution was muted in FY25 and H1 FY26, due to delayed AD for roads, CIDCO projects of ~Rs20bn under *sub-judice* and an erratic monsoon. In light of muted H1, management has cut growth guidance to ~5% (from 15-20% earlier). Ramp up is expected in H2, as 3 Varnasi Kolkata projects of ~Rs30bn received AD in Q2, while execution has started for an MDO order of ~Rs30bn.

Strong executable OB with healthy pipeline. Its OB stood strong at ~Rs201bn in Sep'25 (~4.2x TTM revenue). Excluding non-moving CIDCO and Western Bhopal Bypass projects, executable OB grew to ~Rs170bn from ~Rs108bn in Q1 FY26. Management has submitted 19 bids of ~Rs700bn and has identified additional pipeline of ~70 projects of ~Rs1trn for placing bids in next 2 months. Management guided to orders of ~Rs120bn in FY26.

Valuation. Considering softer-than-expected core-EPC revenue in H1 FY26, expansion in executable OB, we maintain FY26/27/28e revenue guidance but expect margin to normalise. Marginally trimming our EBITDA estimates by ~86/89/41bps for FY26/27/28y, we maintain BUY rating on the stock with a revised TP of ~Rs342 (from ~Rs378 earlier), valuing it at 10x Sep'27e revised EPS (core construction) of Rs15.5. **Risks:** Softer execution; delayed approval for commencing execution, and margin pressure due to lower turnover.

Key Financials (Y/E Mar)	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
Sales (Rs m)	76,992	55,131	52,814	61,003	71,620
Net profit (Rs m)	8,498	7,056	3,201	3,712	4,230
EPS (Rs)	33.1	27.5	12.5	14.5	16.5
Growth (%)	39.0	-17.0	-54.6	15.9	14.0
P/E (x)	13.2	9.6	21.1	18.2	15.9
EV / EBITDA (x)	8.5	6.0	10.6	10.0	9.3
P/BV (x)	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
RoE (%)	19.5	13.8	5.7	6.2	6.7
RoCE (%)	25.3	18.7	8.5	9.1	9.8
Net debt / equity (x)	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0

Source: Company, Anand Rathi Research

Anand Rathi Share and Stock Brokers Limited (hereinafter "ARSSBL") is a full-service brokerage and equities-research firm and the views expressed therein are solely of ARSSBL and not of the companies which have been covered in the Research Report. This report is intended for the sole use of the Recipient. Disclosures and analyst certifications are present in the Appendix.

Rating: **BUY**

Target Price (12-mth): Rs.342

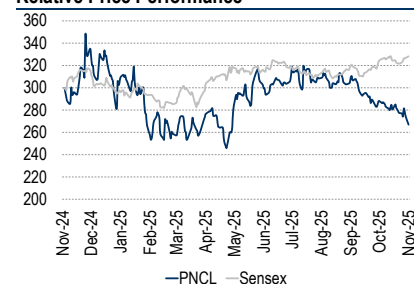
Share Price: Rs.263

Key Data	PNCL IN / PNCL BO
52-week high / low	Rs357 / 240
Sensex / Nifty	85,195 / 26,053
Market cap	Rs68bn
Shares outstanding	257m

Shareholding Pattern (%)	Sep-25	Jun-25	Mar-25
Promoters	56.1	56.1	56.1
- of which, Pledged	-	-	-
Free float	43.9	43.9	43.9
- Foreign institutions	7.0	7.1	7.1
- Domestic institutions	26.5	25.9	26.3
- Public	10.4	10.9	10.6

Estimates Revision (%)	FY26	FY27	FY28e
Sales	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
EBITDA	-7.9	-8.0	-3.7
Adj. EPS (Rs)	-12.8	-18.0	-13.7

Relative Price Performance



Source: Bloomberg

Bhavin Modi, CFA
Research Analyst

Quick Glance – Financials and Valuations (standalone)

Fig 1 – Income statement (Rs m)

Y/E Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
Order backlog	1,54,900	1,77,920	2,19,771	2,50,022	2,71,358
Order inflow	72,164	77,922	94,665	91,254	92,956
Net revenue	76,992	55,131	52,814	61,003	71,620
Growth (%)	9.0	-28.4	-4.2	15.5	17.4
Direct cost	62,972	43,163	46,028	53,137	62,271
SG&A	1,246	1,480	1,474	1,613	1,781
EBITDA	12,774	10,489	5,312	6,253	7,568
EBITDA margin (%)	16.6	19.0	10.1	10.2	10.6
Depreciation	1,033	900	1,008	1,220	1,334
Other income	278	663	787	825	430
Finance costs	658	763	795	897	1,012
PBT	11,361	9,489	4,296	4,960	5,653
Effective tax rates (%)	25.2	25.6	25.5	25.2	25.2
+ Associates / (Minorities)	-	-	-	-	-
Net income	8,498	7,056	3,254	3,712	4,230
Adj.net profit	8,498	7,056	3,201	3,712	4,230
WANS	257	257	257	257	257
FDEPS (Rs)	33.1	27.5	12.5	14.5	16.5

Fig 3 – Cash-flow statement (Rs m)

Y/E Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
PBT + Net interest expense	11,741	9,589	4,304	5,033	6,234
+ Non-cash items	1,033	900	1,008	1,220	1,334
Oper. prof. before WC	12,774	10,489	5,312	6,253	7,568
- Incr. / (decr.) in WC	-1,397	2,963	-8,045	3,570	3,482
Others incl. taxes	2,912	2,484	1,094	1,248	1,423
Operating cash-flow	11,260	5,042	12,264	1,435	2,664
- Capex (tang. + intang.)	427	242	1,999	2,002	1,003
Free cash-flow	10,833	4,800	10,264	-567	1,661
Acquisitions	-	-	-	-	-
- Div.(incl. buyback & taxes)	128	154	154	154	154
+ Equity raised	-	-	-	-	-
+ Debt raised	-718	138	489	443	11
- Fin investments	6,291	5,074	3,543	5,490	8,248
- Net interest expense + misc.	304	14	-44	72	581
Net cash-flow	3,392	-304	7,101	-5,840	-7,311

Source: Company, Anand Rathi Research

Fig 5 – Price movement



Source: Bloomberg

Fig 2 – Balance sheet (Rs m)

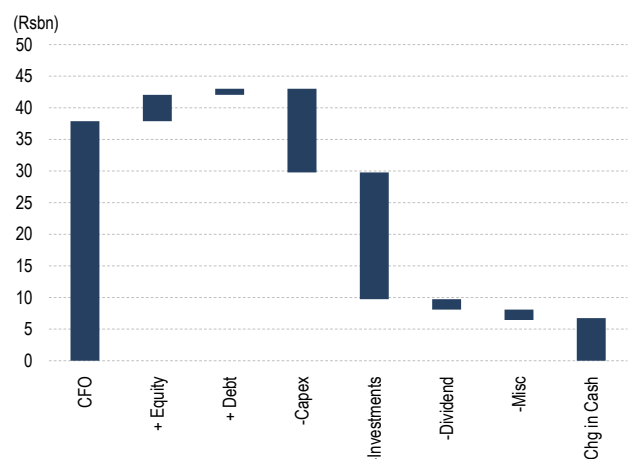
Y/E Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
Share capital	513	513	513	513	513
Net worth	47,813	54,750	57,850	61,408	65,484
Debt	3,821	3,998	4,487	4,931	4,941
Minority interest	-	-	-	-	-
DTL / (Assets)	-279	-318	-318	-318	-318
Capital employed	51,355	58,430	62,019	66,021	70,108
Net tangible assets	4,712	4,054	5,050	5,834	5,504
Net intangible assets	27	25	23	21	19
Goodwill	-	-	-	-	-
CWIP (tang. & intang.)	0	3	-	-	-
Investments (strategic)	16,638	20,166	23,709	29,199	37,447
Investments (financial)	-	1,545	1,545	1,545	1,545
Current assets (excl. cash)	43,685	48,082	41,223	47,041	53,281
Cash	7,126	6,822	13,923	8,083	772
Current liabilities	20,833	22,267	23,454	25,703	28,461
Working capital	22,852	25,815	17,769	21,339	24,821
Capital deployed	51,356	58,430	62,019	66,021	70,108
Contingent liabilities	26,359	-	-	-	-

Fig 4 – Ratio analysis

Y/E Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
P/E (x)	13.2	9.6	21.1	18.2	15.9
EV / EBITDA (x)	8.5	6.0	10.6	10.0	9.3
EV / Sales (x)	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
P/B (x)	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
RoE (%)	19.5	13.8	5.7	6.2	6.7
RoCE (%)	25.3	18.7	8.5	9.1	9.8
RoIC (%)	21.4	16.2	7.9	8.5	8.0
DPS (Rs)	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Dividend yield (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Dividend payout (%) - incl. DDT	1.5	2.2	4.8	4.1	3.6
Net debt / equity (x)	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
Receivables (days)	92	114	115	110	100
Inventory (days)	36	57	60	61	61
Payables (days)	44	60	61	57	56
CFO : PAT (%)	132.5	71.5	383.1	38.7	63.0
FCF: PAT % - incl. M&A payout	13.2	9.6	21.1	18.2	15.9

Source: Company, Anand Rathi Research

Fig 6 – Cumulative capital allocation, FY13-25



Source: Company

Key Updates

Q2 FY26 revenue slid ~17% y/y led by ~19/~6% lower roads/water-supply revenue.

EPC margin: 10.7%; Water at ~15.6%, Toll at ~67.8%.

FY26 revenue growth targeted at 5% from earlier guidance of 15-20%.

FY26 margin is seen at ~13%.

Fig 7 Financial Highlights – H1 EPC Revenue Soft; Rains, Delayed ADs, Slow-moving OB

(Rs m)	Q1 FY25	Q2 FY25	Q3 FY25	Q4 FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26	y/y (%)	q/q (%)
Revenue from operations	13,092	11,491	12,051	14,146	11,365	9,830	-14.5	-13.5
EBITDA	1,583	1,336	1,460	1,758	1,405	1,362	2.0	-3.1
EBITDA margins (%)	12.1	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.4	13.9	223bps	149bps
Arbitration claims/Early completion bonus	4,352	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance costs	129	152	217	266	211	221	45.7	4.6
Depreciation	225	226	226	223	195	207	-8.1	6.5
Other income	86	129	159	289	101	191	47.7	88.6
PBT	5,667	1,088	1,176	1,558	1,100	1,125	3.4	2.2
Tax	1,457	279	349	348	293	315	12.9	7.6
PAT	4,211	809	826	1,210	808	810	0.1	0.3
EPS (Rs)	16.4	3.2	3.2	4.7	3.1	3.4	6.5	6.7

Source: Company * Early-completion bonuses

Fig 8 – Operational BOT-Toll / Annuities

(Rs m)	Q1 FY25	Q2 FY25	Q3 FY25	Q4 FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26	y/y (%)	q/q (%)
Gwalior-Bhind	65	98	110	117	123	108	10.2	-12.5
Kanpur-Kabrai*	248	181	230	-	-	-	NA	NA
Bareilly-Almora	165	151	183	175	197	-	NA	NA
BOT- Toll	478	430	523	292	320	108	-74.9	-66.2
Road annuity and non-roads	588	434	432	428	548	360	-17.0	-34.3
Total	1,066	864	955	720	868	468	-45.8	-46.1

Source: Company Note: Excluding two operational BOT-annuity assets and operational hybrid annuities

Progress gaining pace at rural drinking water-supply orders, post-monsoon and delayed budgetary allocations.

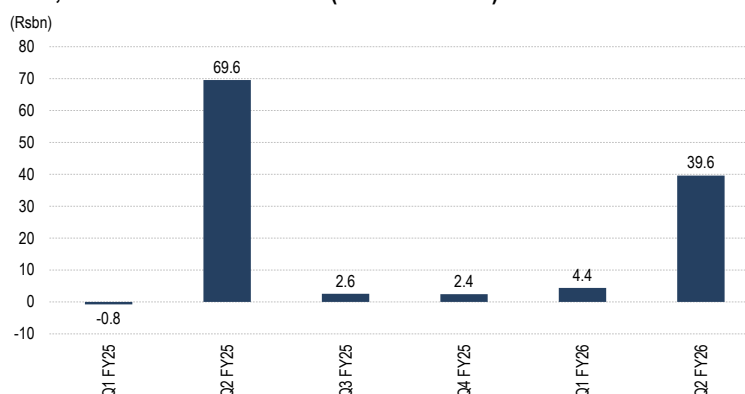
Road revenue was modest in H1 due to delayed ADs and prolonged monsoon.

Fig 9 – Consolidated Financials – Segmental Highlights

(Rs m)	Q1 FY25	Q2 FY25	Q3 FY25	Q4 FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26	y/y (%)	q/q (%)
Revenue								
Road *	15,949	10,103	10,009	12,423	10,832	8,206	-18.8	-24.2
Water	2,889	1,399	1,919	2,013	1,025	1,312	-6.2	27.9
Toll/Annuity	2,838	2,768	2,773	2,605	2,371	1,759	-36.5	-25.8
Total	21,675	14,270	14,700	17,041	14,228	11,276	-21.0	-20.7
Margin (%)								
Road	41.4	8.9	9.5	10.9	12.1	10.7	20.1	-11.7
Water	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	-0.4	-0.4
Toll/Annuity	78.3	74.0	64.8	59.6	79.7	67.8	-8.3	-14.9
Blended	42.8	22.2	20.8	18.9	23.6	20.2	-9.1	-14.6

Source: Company* Incl. ~Rs3bn arbitration claim in Q4 FY24, Q1 FY25 ~Rs5.7bn arbitration claims, early-completion bonus

Fig 10 – MSRDC orders of ~Rs46.3bn firmed up; CIDCO order of ~Rs20.4bn cancelled; FYTD orders of ~Rs60bn (all non-MoRTH)



Source: Company Note: Including change in scope of works, and incl. earlier orders in firm OB on LoA/FC/AD

FY26 YTD firm orders of ~Rs60bn; orders of Rs60bn targeted in H2FY26.

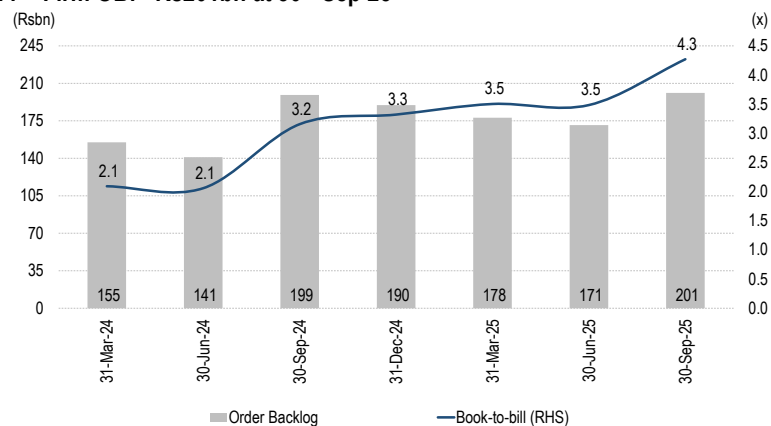
Bids of ~Rs700bn placed (mix of HAM, EPC, BoT and ToT).

As the year progresses, it would bid for more MoRTH and non-MoRTH opportunities.

*Out of the current ~Rs201bn OB,
order of ~Rs11bn await ADs;
Rs20bn CIDCO order sub-judice.*

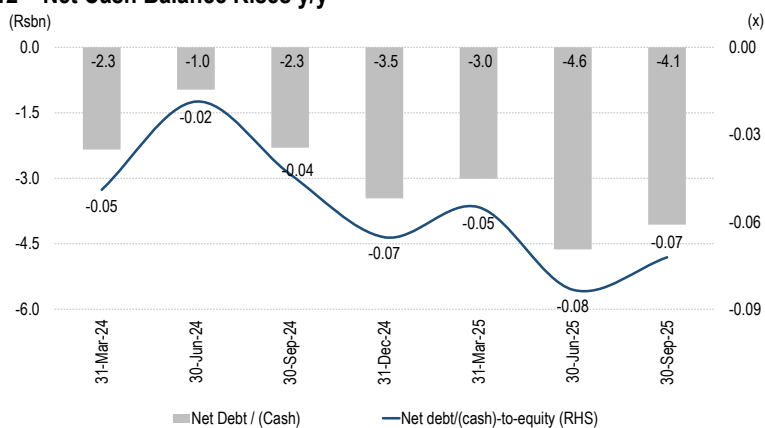
OB as of Sep'25: Roads:
~Rs124bn; Water-supply:
~Rs28bn; MDO: ~Rs30bn; and
BESS: ~Rs20bn.

Fig 11 – Firm OB: ~Rs201bn at 30th Sep'25



Source: Company

Fig 12 – Net Cash Balance Rises y/y



Source: Company

H1 Results and Concall Highlights

- **Robust Pipeline/Inflow Guidance.** With mining and BESS awards, YTD inflows have begun on a strong note, the management is confident of its FY26 order inflow target of ~Rs120bn, underpinned by NHAI's substantial new pipeline of ~124 projects worth ~Rs3trn across EPC, HAM and BOT formats. The company has already identified ~70 projects worth ~Rs1trn that it plans to bid for over the next 1-2 months. Given this depth of opportunities, management remains confident of securing incremental orders of >Rs60bn in remaining months of FY26.
 - Management has submitted bids for 19 projects (~Rs170bn), out of which, 16 bids are EPC and 3 are HAM. It is hopeful of converting ~20% of orders and win projects worth ~Rs30-35bn.
 - Further, the company is hopeful of converting sizeable orders from aforesaid identified a pipeline of 70 projects.
 - It highlighted a strong multi-sector opportunity pipeline beyond roads and JJM with large-scale railway expansion across all zones, and rising prospects in RE, power transmission, coal mining, water-resource management and industrial-area development. These, along with central and state initiatives, are expected to provide a sustained and diversified growth push for the infrastructure sector.
 - Besides, opportunities are being pursued in funded and non-funded projects in railways, metro-rail, RE, BESS, coal mining, airports and building construction etc. In roads, HAM would be its prime focus to evaluate and pursue BOT and EPC projects.
- **Assurance healthy, ADs awaited.** The firm order backlog was ~Rs201bn, while the reported OB implies healthy visibility of ~4.2x TTM standalone EPC revenue. Excluding non-moving CIDCO and Western Bhopal Bypass projects, its OB stands at ~Rs170bn vs. ~Rs108bn in Q1 FY26.
 - Expansion in executable OB was account of receipt of ADs dates for long-pending 3 packages of Varnasi-Kolkata projects (~Rs30bn). Further, MDO order of Rs30bn has entered execution. BESS solar project is expected to enter execution in H2 FY26. Procurement of BESS components is expected to begin in the next few months.
 - Reported OB comprises of: Roads (~Rs123.7bn), Rural Drinking Water-supply under the JJM (~Rs27.8bn), MDO order (~Rs30bn) and BESS (~Rs20bn).
- **Softer execution of rural drinking water-supply orders.** EPC potential of ~Rs67bn from rural drinking-water-supply orders in UP (under the JJM) covers various villages. Prolonged rains, delayed disbursements and consequent delay in funds released curtailed execution.
 - A provisional target of ~Rs9bn is set with a strategic emphasis on moving projects into O&M stage. Out of this, Rs2.3bn is already completed and the rest will be completed in the next two years.
 - Segmental margin held at ~15.6% (stable y/y and q/q). Management had earlier said the EBITDA margin is not materially different from EBIT margin in such projects, as there is no meaningful depreciation (these projects do not require heavy machineries).
 - As of 30th Sept'25, receivables against water-supply orders were ~Rs8bn against ~Rs7.9bn receivables due on 30th Jun'25. The remaining backlog will be completed by FY28.

- **Updates on HAM Projects.** Out of 13 projects (including to-be-monetised Challakere-Hariyur), 4 have attained CODs/PCODs and have begun yielding. Eight projects are under construction and documents for financial closure have already been submitted for one HAM project. However, declaration of AD is delayed due land and alignment issues.
 - Estimated equity required for the 13 HAM is ~Rs17.4bn, out of which ~Rs10.8bn has already been infused. Management seeks to infuse ~Rs6.6bn in 2-3 years.
 - It sees internal accruals to suffice for equity infusion.
- **Foray into Mining.** It forayed into MDO with a ~Rs34.9bn Gevra mines contract in Chhattisgarh, to be executed in five years with ~Rs6bn annual revenue (~Rs3bn–4bn in FY26). The Rs4bn-5bn capex-heavy project targets ~30% EBITDA and will sit on the (standalone) books, with equipment re-deployable for future jobs. Management cited that the physical execution is underway.
- **Green Power.** It made its RE debut with a 300MW solar + 600 MWh BESS project, a ~Rs20bn EPC to be delivered in 24 months and run for 25 years. FY26 will see minimal execution with momentum building in FY27. An SPV, ~Rs4bn committed equity and specialist tech partners will drive this strategic entry aimed at building know-how before scaling. Preliminary activities are underway, and procurement is slated to start in Q4 FY26.
- **Monetisation of 12 HAM Assets.** In Q1 FY24, PNC and its WOS signed a SPA with Highway Investment Trust (KKR) to divest 11 HAM assets and 1 BOT asset for ~Rs29bn.
 - By Jul'25, 11 assets were divested realising ~Rs20.5bn; with ~Rs11bn went to the parent, the rest went to PNC Infra Holdings (subsidiary).
 - The latest sale was PNC's Bareilly-Nainital Highway to a KKR-promoted platform at an EV of Rs7.2bn (~Rs1.5bn equity, ~Rs2.4bn unsecured loans and ~Rs0.8bn towards other receivables).
 - The final asset, PNC Chedikheri-Karnataka Highway, is expected to be monetised in H2 FY26 on fulfilling the conditions precedent. Equity invested is Rs1.1bn and an EV of Rs6.3bn
 - Monetisation proceeds are largely unutilised, with PNC Infra Holdings holding ~Rs26bn in liquid instruments, providing ample flexibility for growth funding and equity commitments.
- **Project-level Debt up on Drawdowns.** Gross debt at project SPVs (excluding monetised assets) stood at ~Rs50.5bn as on Sep25 (up ~Rs3.4bn q/q).
 - Debt for operational BOT-toll/annuity assets shrank ~Rs0.2bn q/q to ~Rs1.88bn. For existing HAM assets, debt rose ~Rs3.07bn q/q to ~Rs45.6bn on continuing execution.
 - Against ~Rs50.5bn debt on Sep'25, all subsidiaries have access to ~Rs17.2bn Cash & Equivalents (~Rs21.9bn in the previous quarter).

- **Guidance.** Awarding activities remained muted due to prolonged monsoons. Management envisages a gradual pick up in awards, as the NHAI's ~6,300kms (Rs3trn) pipeline materialises with likely ramp up in awarding activities from FY27 onwards.
 - Management is aiming orders of ~Rs120bn in FY26. The company needs an additional ~Rs60bn orders to achieve FY26 guidance.
 - Management trimmed FY26 revenue growth to 5% y/y from 15%-20% guided earlier, citing delays in HAM project ADs, execution challenges and a subdued project awarding.
 - FY26 margin is guided at ~13%.
 - The company incurred Rs1.2bn capex in H1 FY26, while FY26 capex is guided at Rs2bn.
 - Post recent asset monetisation, the company has 13 HAM projects remaining, with a total equity requirement of Rs17.4 bn. It has already infused Rs10.8 bn, leaving Rs6.6bn to be deployed.
 - Management plans ~Rs1 bn of equity investment in H2 FY26 with the balance (~Rs5.6 bn) is likely to be infused in FY27-28, to be funded through internal accruals and monetisation proceeds.
 - BESS equity infusion of ~Rs4bn shall be spread over FY27 and FY28.
 - Management has completed equity divestment in 11 of the 12 assets covered under last year's definitive sale agreement. The final asset, PNC Chedikheri Karnataka Highway is likely to be divested in H2 FY26, subject to fulfilment of conditions.

Earnings Revision and Valuation

Softer-than-expected core H1 EPC revenue is attributable to slow execution of MSRDC road projects, sluggish disbursement in water-segment and long pending ADs for sizeable orders. However, considering expansion in executable OB with AD received for three orders and MDO/BESS coming into execution, we maintain revenue guidance for FY26/27/28e. However, we trim our EBITDA estimate by ~86/89/41bps for FY26/27/28e.

Now, we value core construction business at 10x PE multiple on Sep'27e EPS of ~Rs15.5. The exposure to asset-ownership is valued on a mix of deal value for the 12 assets being monetised, and equity-invested approach for the balance HAM and BOT projects. Resultantly, its construction business is valued at Rs155/share and asset ownership at Rs191. Thus, we revise our SOTP-based TP to Rs346 from Rs378 earlier.

Fig 13 – Valuation

Particulars	Method	Multiple	(Rs bn)	Rs per share
Core construction EPC	P/E	10x Sep'27e EPS	39,710	155
Divested assets	Deal value	1.0x of actual deal value (net of tax)	24,511	96
Valuation of "held for sale" assets (one BOT)	Expected deal value	1.0x of expected deal value (net of tax)	2,348	9
Existing HAM assets	Expected total equity infusion	1.20x equity value	19,560	76
Existing BOT assets	Actual equity infused	1.00x equity value	2,529	10
Total value			88,659	346

Source: Company, Anand Rath Research

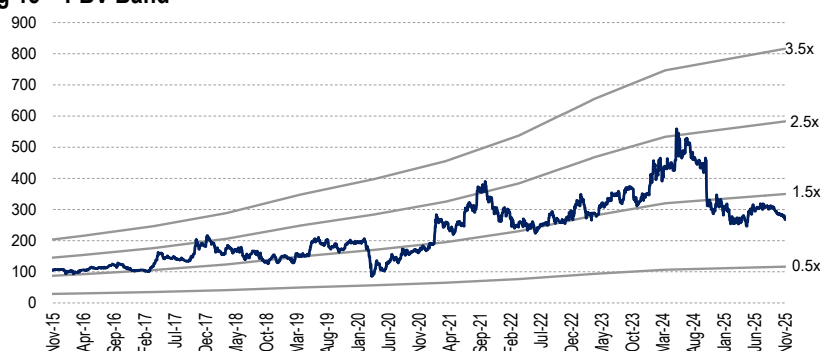
Fig 14 – Change in Estimates

(Rs m)	Original			Revised			% Variance		
	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e	FY26	FY27	FY28e
Sales	52,814	61,003	71,620	52,814	61,003	71,620	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
EBITDA	5,766	6,797	7,863	5,312	6,253	7,568	-7.9	-8.0	-3.7
PAT	14.3	17.7	19.1	12.5	14.5	16.5	-12.8	-18.0	-13.7

Source: Anand Rath Research

At the CMP, the stock (ex-investments) trades at PERs of 9.4/8.1/7.1x FY26/27/28e core EPS. On P/BV, it trades at 1.2/1.1/1.0x FY26/27/28e, against our TP-implied exit P/BV of 1.4x FY28e.

Fig 15 – PBV Band



Source: Bloomberg, Anand Rath Research

Risks

- Delayed execution.
- Delayed approval for commencing execution.
- Margin pressure due to lower turnover.

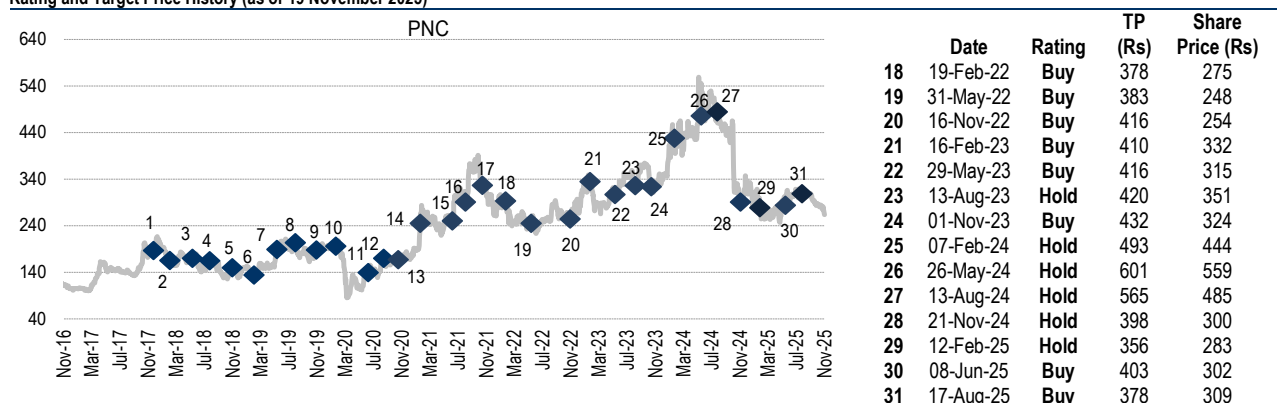
Appendix

Analyst Certification

The views expressed in this Research Report accurately reflect the personal views of the analyst(s) about the subject securities or issuers and no part of the compensation of the research analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed by the research analyst(s) in this report. The research analysts are bound by stringent internal regulations and also legal and statutory requirements of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (hereinafter "SEBI") and the analysts' compensation are completely delinked from all the other companies and/or entities of Anand Rathi, and have no bearing whatsoever on any recommendation that they have given in the Research Report.

Important Disclosures on subject companies

Rating and Target Price History (as of 19 November 2025)



Anand Rathi Ratings Definitions

Analysts' ratings and the corresponding expected returns take into account our definitions of Large Caps, Mid Caps & Small Caps as described in the Ratings Table below:

Ratings Guide (12 months)

	Buy	Hold	Sell
Large Caps (Top 100 companies)	>15%	0-15%	<0%
Mid Caps (101st-250th company)	>20%	0-20%	<0%
Small Caps (251st company onwards)	>25%	0-25%	<0%

Research Disclaimer and Disclosure inter-alia as required under Securities and Exchange Board of India (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014

Anand Rathi Share and Stock Brokers Ltd. (hereinafter refer as ARSSBL) (Research Entity, SEBI Regn No. INH000000834, Date of Regn. 29/06/2015, BSE Enlistment Number – 5048 date of Regn 25 July 2024) is a subsidiary of the Anand Rathi Financial Services Ltd. ARSSBL is a corporate trading and clearing member of Bombay Stock Exchange Ltd (BSE), National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSEIL), Multi Commodity Exchange of India Limited (MCX), National Commodity & Derivatives Exchange Limited (NCDEX), and also depository participant with National Securities Depository Ltd (NSDL) and Central Depository Services Ltd. (CDSL), ARSSBL is engaged into the business of Stock Broking, Depository Participant, Mutual Fund distributor.

The research analysts, strategists, or research associates principally responsible for the preparation of Anand Rathi research have received compensation based upon various factors, including quality of research, investor client feedback, stock picking, competitive factors and firm revenues.

General Disclaimer: This Research Report (hereinafter called "Report") is meant solely for use by the recipient and is not for circulation. This Report does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. The recommendations, if any, made herein are expression of views and/or opinions and should not be deemed or construed to be neither advice for the purpose of purchase or sale of any security, derivatives or any other security through ARSSBL nor any solicitation or offering of any investment/trading opportunity on behalf of the issuer(s) of the respective security (ies) referred to herein. These information / opinions / views are not meant to serve as a professional investment guide for the readers. No action is solicited based upon the information provided herein. Recipients of this Report should rely on information/data arising out of their own investigations. Readers are advised to seek independent professional advice and arrive at an informed trading/investment decision before executing any trades or making any investments. This Report has been prepared on the basis of publicly available information, internally developed data and other sources believed by ARSSBL to be reliable. ARSSBL or its directors, employees, affiliates or representatives do not assume any responsibility for, or warrant the accuracy, completeness, adequacy and reliability of such information / opinions / views. While due care has been taken to ensure that the disclosures and opinions given are fair and reasonable, none of the directors, employees, affiliates or representatives of ARSSBL shall be liable for any direct, indirect, special, incidental, consequential, punitive or exemplary damages, including lost profits arising in any way whatsoever from the information / opinions / views contained in this Report. The price and value of the investments referred to in this Report and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance. ARSSBL does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding taxation aspects of any potential investment.

Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this Research only. We do not undertake to advise you as to any change of our views expressed in this Report. Research Report may differ between ARSSBL's RAs and/ or ARSSBL's associate companies on account of differences in research methodology, personal judgment and difference in time horizons for which recommendations are made. User should keep this risk in mind and not hold ARSSBL, its employees and associates responsible for any losses, damages of any type whatsoever.

ARSSBL and its associates or employees may; (a) from time to time, have long or short positions in, and buy or sell the investments in/ security of company (ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such investments/ securities of company (ies) discussed herein or act as advisor or lender / borrower to such company (ies) these and other activities of ARSSBL and its associates or employees may not be construed as potential conflict of interest with respect to any recommendation and related information and opinions. Without limiting any of the foregoing, in no event shall ARSSBL and its associates or employees or any third party involved in, or related to computing or compiling the information have any liability for any damages of any kind.

Details of Associates of ARSSBL and Brief History of Disciplinary action by regulatory authorities & its associates are available on our website i.e. www.rathionline.com

Disclaimers in respect of jurisdiction: This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would subject ARSSBL to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction(s). No action has been or will be taken by ARSSBL in any jurisdiction (other than India), where any action for such purpose(s) is required. Accordingly, this Report shall not be possessed, circulated and/or distributed in any such country or jurisdiction unless such action is in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations of such country or jurisdiction. ARSSBL requires such recipient to inform himself about and to observe any restrictions at his own expense, without any liability to ARSSBL. Any dispute arising out of this Report shall be subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of the Courts in India.

Statements on ownership and material conflicts of interest, compensation - ARSSBL and Associates

Answers to the Best of the knowledge and belief of ARSSBL/ its Associates/ Research Analyst who is preparing this report

Research analyst or research entity or his associate or his relative has any financial interest in the subject company and the nature of such financial interest.	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company, at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report?	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have any other material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report?	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have received any compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company.	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative has been engaged in market making activity for the subject company.	No

NOTICE TO US INVESTORS:

This research report is the product of Anand Rathi Share and Stock Brokers Limited, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated person(s) of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances, and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Research reports are intended for distribution only to Major U.S. Institutional Investors as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act of 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a-6(a)(2). If the recipient of this research report is not a Major U.S. Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated, and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person which is not a Major U.S. Institutional Investor. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major U.S. Institutional Investors, Anand Rathi Share and Stock Brokers Limited has entered into a Strategic Partnership and chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer: Banc Trust Securities USA. Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be affected through Banc Trust Securities USA.

1. ARSSBL or its Affiliates may or may not have been beneficial owners of the securities mentioned in this report.
2. ARSSBL or its affiliates may have or not managed or co-managed a public offering of the securities mentioned in the report in the past 12 months.
3. ARSSBL or its affiliates may have or not received compensation for investment banking services from the issuer of these securities in the past 12 months and do not expect to receive compensation for investment banking services from the issuer of these securities within the next three months.
4. However, one or more of ARSSBL or its Affiliates may, from time to time, have a long or short position in any of the securities mentioned herein and may buy or sell those securities or options thereon, either on their own account or on behalf of their clients.
5. As of the publication of this report, ARSSBL does not make a market in the subject securities.
6. ARSSBL or its Affiliates may or may not, to the extent permitted by law, act upon or use the above material or the conclusions stated above, or the research or analysis on which they are based before the material is published to recipients and from time to time, provide investment banking, investment management or other services for or solicit to seek to obtain investment banking, or other securities business from, any entity referred to in this report.

© 2025. This report is strictly confidential and is being furnished to you solely for your information. All material presented in this report, unless specifically indicated otherwise, is under copyright to ARSSBL. None of the material, its content, or any copy of such material or content, may be altered in any way, transmitted, copied or reproduced (in whole or in part) or redistributed in any form to any other party, without the prior express written permission of ARSSBL. All trademarks, service marks and logos used in this report are trademarks or service marks or registered trademarks or service marks of ARSSBL or its affiliates, unless specifically mentioned otherwise.

As of the publication of this report, ARSSBL does not make a market in the subject securities.

Registration granted by SEBI, Enlistment as RA and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Additional information on recommended securities/instruments is available on request.

Compliance officer: Deepak Kedia, email id: deepakkedia@rathi.com, Contact no. +91 22 6281 7000
Grievance officer: Madhu Jain, email id: grievance@rathi.com, Contact no. +91 22 6281 7191

ARSSBL registered address: Express Zone, A Wing, 10th Floor, Western Express Highway, Diagonally Opposite Oberoi Mall, Malad (E), Mumbai – 400097.
Tel No: +91 22 6281 7000 | Fax No: +91 22 4001 3770 | CIN: U67120MH1991PLC064106.